

Mapping of gardens in Flanders via crowdsourcing

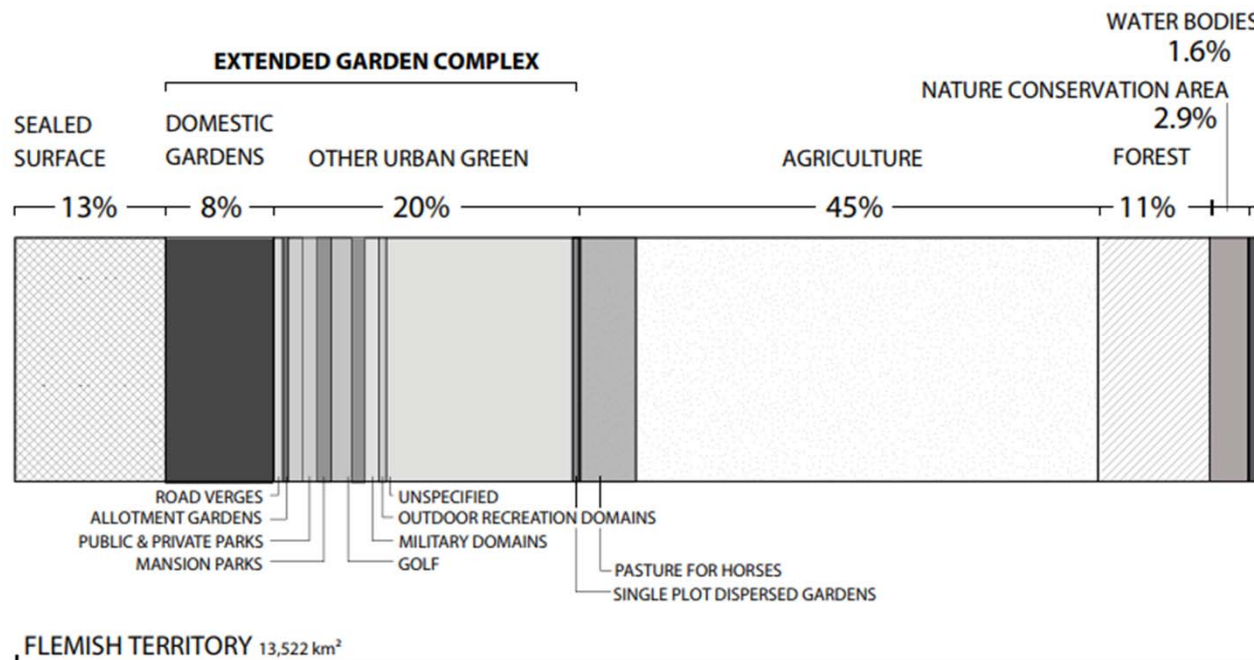
Project: Mijn Tuinlab (My Garden Lab)

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Promotors: prof. Thérèse Steenberghen, prof. Ben Somers, prof. An Steegen

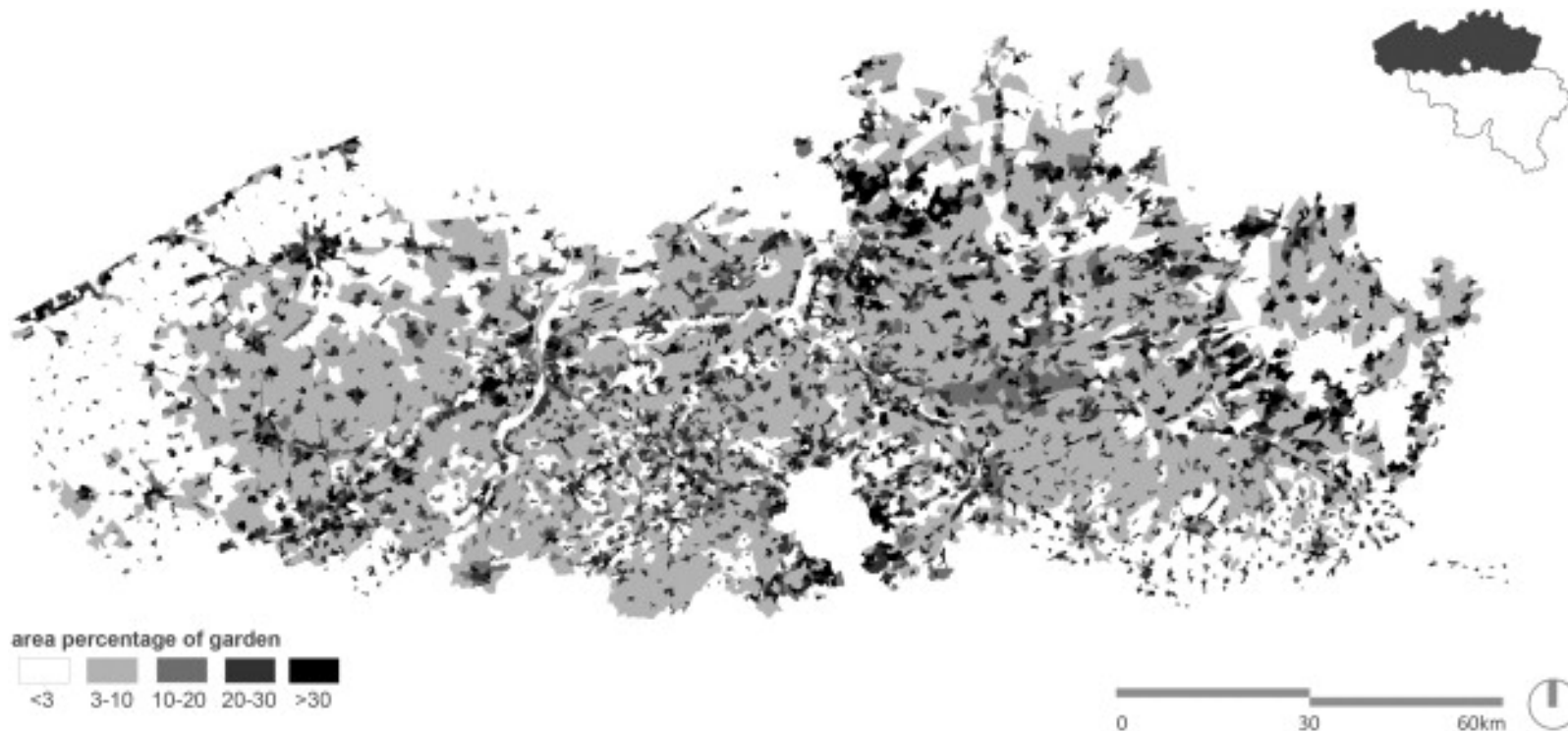
Why mapping of gardens?

- % of land cover in Flanders (2014):



Dewaelheyns, Valerie. "The garden complex in strategic perspective. The case of Flanders." (2014).

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Why mapping of gardens?

- Ecosystem services = benefits to humans from ecosystems

Provisioning services

- Firewood
- Fruit, vegetables, herbs
- Flowers which can be used as a gift

Regulating services

- Temperature regulation
- Improvement of air quality
- Water buffering
- Carbon sequestration

Cultural services

- Recreation
- Esthetic role
- Wellbeing / health
- Educatie

Supporting services

- Biodiversity
- Pollination
- Habitat for species

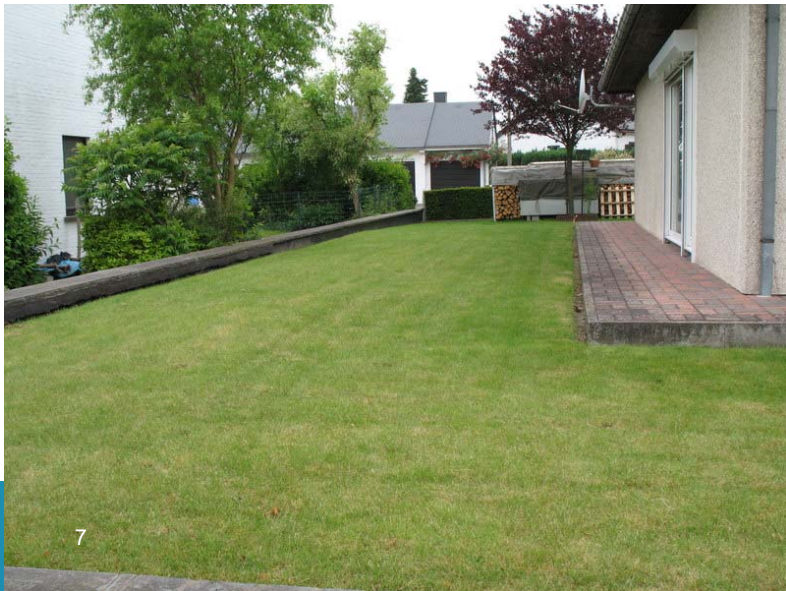
Current garden map

- Garden map of Flanders was made by:
 - Satellite images
 - Sentinel 2
 - Pleiades
 - Aerial photo
- Map can be used for research and policy

Goals crowdsourcing

1. Validating and optimizing satellite and orthofoto based map
2. Inform + stimulate action in general public
 - Give garden score to general public to give insight in ecosystem services of their garden
 - Hints to improve their score

Goal crowdsourcing



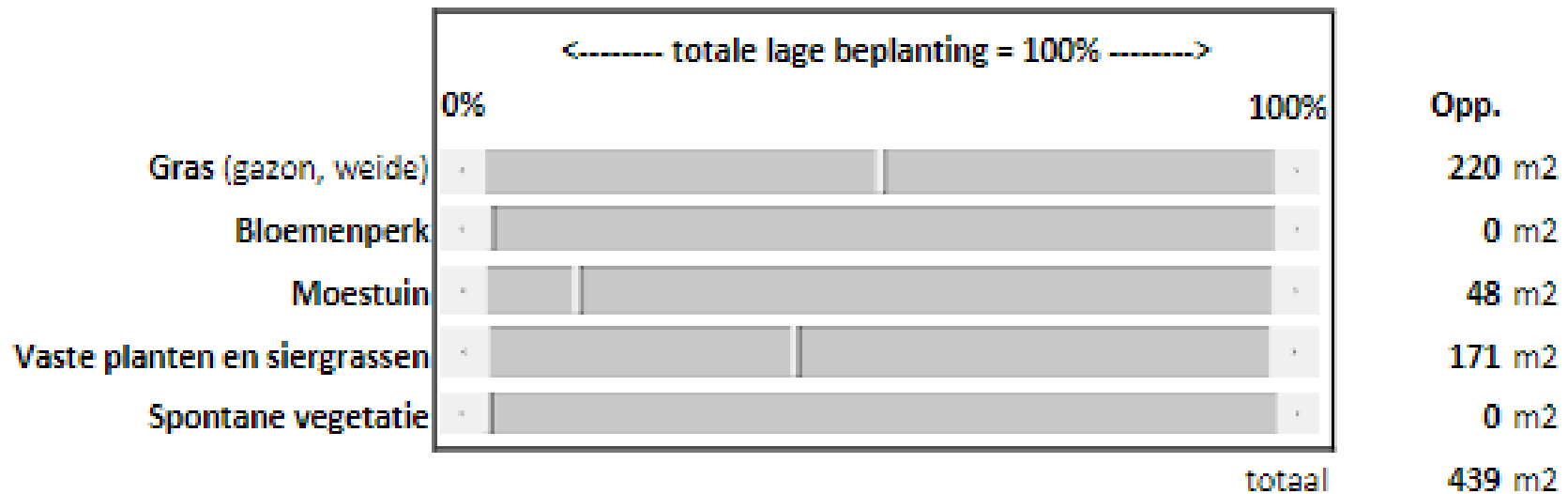
Classes of land covers

Original map

Crowdsourced map

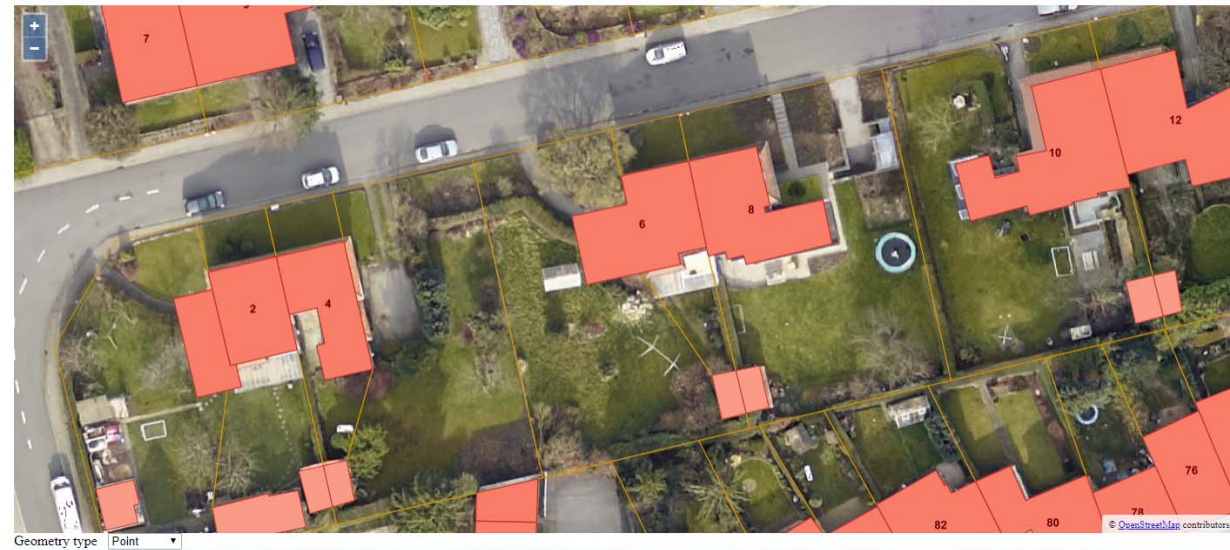
hard surfaces	impermeable pavement
	pebble-stones
	woodchips
water	swimming pool
	pool with plants
grass	lawn
low vegetation (<6m)	vegetable garden
	flowers
	shrubs
	hedges
high vegetation (>6m)	deciduous trees
	fruit trees
	conifers

Questionnaire with sliders



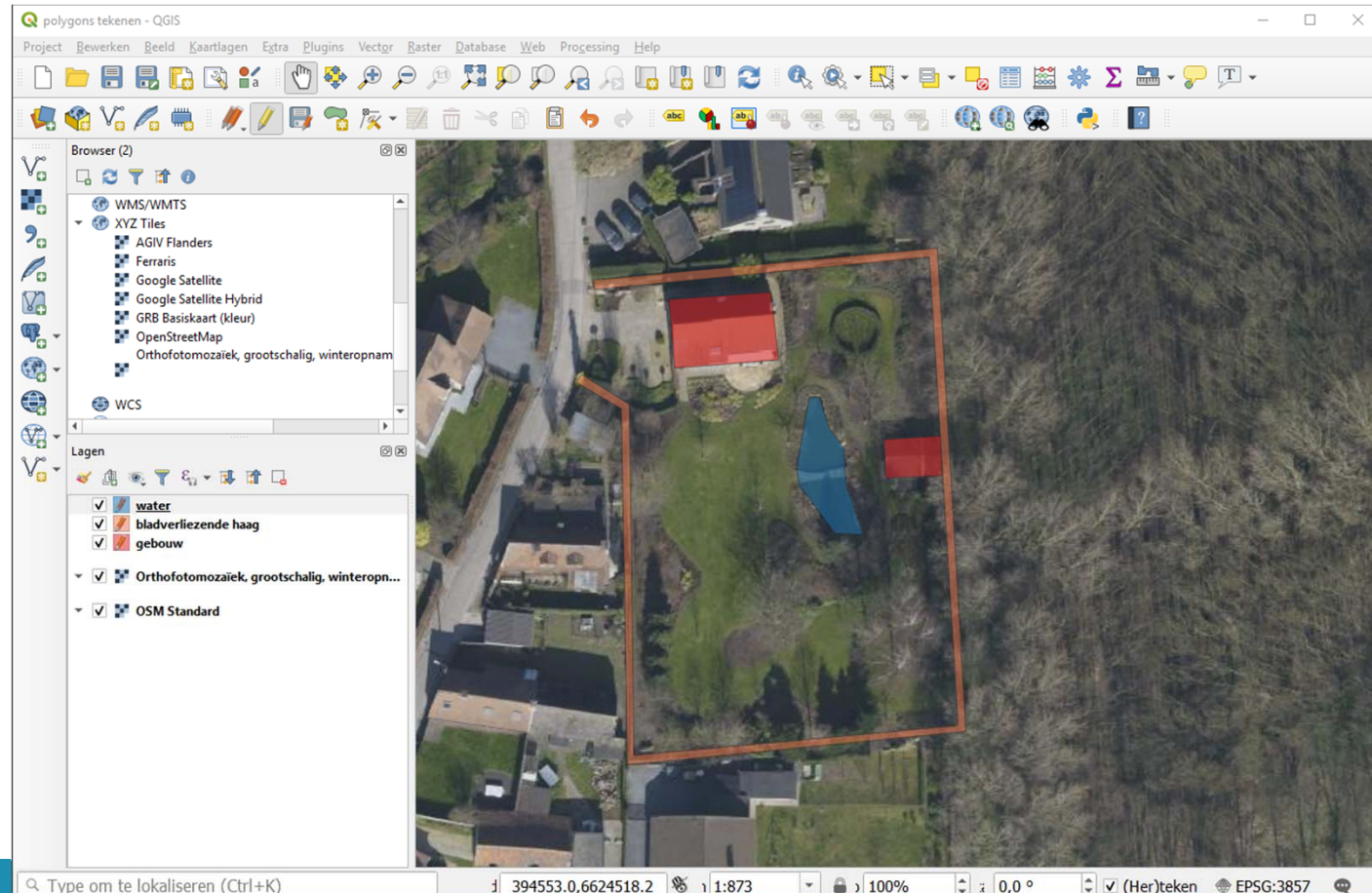
Online mapping of gardens (OpenLayers)

- Prototype (under development)
 - Background map:
 - Aerial photo
 - Plot boundaries
 - Buildings
 - Draw polygons of every land cover and calculate area
 - Store in database



Mapping by students (age 16-18) in QGIS

- Draw polygons in QGIS (open source GIS-software) for a class assignment
- In the context of STEM-lesson modules



Overview mapping methods via crowdsourcing

Explanation	Draw polygons	Technology	Background map	Who maps
Questionnaire with sliders to ask % of land cover in garden	no	Questionnaire	No	General public
Webmodule to draw garden polygons	yes	OpenLayers	Orthofotos	Advanced general public
STEM-package lessons for high school	yes	QGIS	Orthofotos	Students age 16-18